

THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

PUBLISHED IN THE PREMIER COAL MINING CENTRE OF THE CROW'S NEST PASS
A WEEKLY RECORD OF INTERESTING COMMUNITY NEWS READ BY YOUNG AND OLD

Most Effective Advertising Medium for reaching the People of Town and District. The Journal goes into the Homes.

Volume 17, No. 20.

THE JOURNAL, COLEMAN, ALTA. THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1938.

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Bellevue Exhibition's Coming of Age Monday

21st Annual of Entertaining Community Effort Warmly Admired by Pass Townspeople.

"Every one has been a success," states the committee in charge of this important annual event, which means much in the life of the Crow's Nest Pass.

It is by such efforts that community pride is quickened, and it helps bring out the better nature of all, whether they be exhibitors or engaged in the more responsible work of arranging the exhibition.

It is remarkable the showing that is made in all departments of this exhibition, and throughout its 21 years it has elicited many highly commendable comments.

William Kerr is the president, and Ida Hayson secretary, supported by an aggressive committee, who will extend a hearty welcome to all visitors from the district on Monday next. By all means pay a visit and see the splendid exhibits in flowers, vegetables, school art and domestic science.

For the more active section of the populace, the sports under the direction of E. C. Costick and his committee will provide a visit and a card. Cultivate the neighborly spirit by visiting Bellevue on Monday. It will do you good.

SUCCESSFUL PUPILS OF MISS BEATRICE TRONO

The following pupils were successful in passing music examinations recently conducted in Blainmore: Toronto Conservatory of Music: Rudiments of Theory—Alice Minnie, honors; Kathleen Turner, honors.

Counterpoint Grade IV—Joy Yates, honors.

History Grade V—Joy Yates, honors.

Piano Grade III—Muriel Jones, honors.

Royal Schools of Music: Piano Grade I—Marguerite Shepherd.

Piano Grade II—Eliza Jones, Louise Abousay, Gino D'Appolonia, and Frances Mison, pass with credit.

Piano Grade III—Claire Bennett, Elsie D'Appolonia.

Piano Grade IV—Joy Yates.

Harmony Grade V—George Kerr.

A sure indication of enterprise in home town loyalty and good will of any business man is an advertisement of his store every week in his home town weekly newspaper. The people who do 90 per cent of the buying—the ladies—carefully read the ads in The Journal. Cultivate their good will in order to develop local buying.

Cole's Theatre BELLEVUE

Friday and Saturday
September 2 and 3

The Grand Musical Comedy Hit

"Start Cheering"

with
Hal LeRoy, Jimmy Durante
Three Stooges, Johnny Green
and his Orchestra and a host
of other screen, stage and
radio celebrities

also
Comedy - Cartoon - News

Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday
September 5 - 6 - 7

HOLIDAY SPECIAL -

The Adventures of

Tom Sawyer

All in TECHNICOLOR
Matinee Monday at 2 p.m.
Two shows Monday night at
7.30 and 9.30

MIDNITE PREVIEW
Sunday at 12.01 a.m.

Thursday, Friday, Saturday
September 8 - 9 - 10

ROBERT MONTGOMERY

in

"YELLOW JACK"



LABOR DAY The Fashioner of Civilization

THROUGH all the years of history Labor has been the fashioner of our civilization. Building on the foundations of the past... forward-looking... undaunted by reverses and disappointments, Labor marches on to nobler and more promising future. How we fashion our civilization in the years to come is in the hands of Labor. With a broad view of the past before us, we pledge again our confidence in Labor.

Interesting Program Arranged for Czecho-Slovak Anniversary

Children Will Give Choruses and Dances in National Costume - Patriotic Addresses by Officers.

Czecho-Slovakian people of the Crow's Nest Pass towns in Alberta and British Columbia will celebrate the 20th anniversary of the founding of the republic of their country under the late President Masaryk following the world war. The patriots of Czecho-Slovakia will be honored in addresses to be given by prominent officials of the First Catholic Slovak Society of Local celebrities, headquarters of which are in the Crow's Nest Pass, the following being the officers of the executive committee: Steve Sikla, president; J. Lipnicka, vice-president; Louis Bubnick, secretary; Steve Leaky, treasurer. Addresses will be given by Vincent Ruszka and George Klekane, and John Danco will be the chairman.

Under Louis Kallivod, a chorus of boys and girls will give national dances and songs, in costume of their country. The people will assemble at Blainmore school grounds at 2 p.m. on Labor Day, and headed by the West Canadian Colliers' band, will proceed to the arena where the program will be held. It is expected 1,000 people from the various towns will join in the anniversary observance. The day will conclude with a grand dance.

The Czecho-Slovakian people are among the most industrious and loyal people in the world, and their loyalty to their national ideals of the country where they came loyalty to the country of their adoption, always joining in local celebrations on Canada's national holidays.

Local News

Mrs. James Russell and family visited at Lethbridge on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Derbyshire, in company with friends from Michel, moved to Lethbridge on Tuesday.

Miss Elizabeth Beveridge visited at Cochrane during the week end, the guest of Mrs. Andrew Beveridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rogers and the Misses Maize Gillespie and Cherry Smith motored to Lethbridge on Sunday.

Mrs. George Burchell and family visited at Lethbridge over the week end, being the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Davidson.

Mr. and Mrs. Adam McIntosh and Mr. and Mrs. Wyndham Jones returned on Sunday from a week's vacation at Spokane.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Beddington and son Fred motored to Salmon Arm, B.C., this week to attend the funeral of Mr. Robert Beddington, brother of Fred.

Visitors from Coleman to Waterton Lakes on Sunday included Mayor and Mrs. G. Pattinson, Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Halliwell, Mrs. E. M. Greenhalgh and Mr. and Mrs. Fred W. Guerd.

Miss Ethel Dunlop is a patient in Calgary general hospital, and her brother Hugh is relieving at Cameron school till she is able to resume duty.

Mrs. Robert Fairfull, of Calgary, stopped off in town this week on her way home after two months vacation at Los Angeles. Mrs. Fairfull showed with pride numerous autographs of the Hollywood stars which she had obtained.

Mr. and Mrs. Heard and Miss Benson, of Edmonton, accompanied by Miss Barber and Miss Maltan, of Rocky Mountain House, spent a very pleasant week end at the home of their aunt, Mrs. Stephen Strimling. Mrs. Heard is the daughter of the late George and Sarah Benson, one-time residents of Coleman. Mr. Heard is business manager of the Social Credit paper, To-day and Tomorrow.

ROD AND GUN CLUB SPEND ENJOYABLE DAY

The third competition of the Rod and Gun Club was held on Sunday, August 28, at Highbanks, North Fork. The heaviest basket of speckled trout was caught by Adam Walker; the heaviest mixed basket by Edgar Thomas; the heaviest speckled trout by Jim Barclay; the heaviest bull trout by Joe Kobehka; the biggest grayling by Joe Barclay. Ten members were out, and a very pleasant day was spent. Leaving here at 8 a.m., a slight delay making them an hour late, the party returned at 6 p.m. J. L. Lonsbury, president of the club, supplied The Journal with the records, as the secretary, D. Holley, is in Calgary undergoing treatment for an injured arm.

It is likely the next competition will be held on Sept. 11.

Horseshoe Pitchers Organize Club

Robert Gillies Elected President. Edward Woods, Secretary. Championship Series Being Played.

On Wednesday evening, August 24, the horseshoe pitchers organized a club, to be known as the Coleman Ringers, with playing grounds located on Fourth street.

Officers elected were honorary president, William Bell; president, Robert Gillies; secretary-treasurer, Edward Woods; executive, A. Dewar, A. Hadfield, James Anderson.

The club has a membership fee of 35c. Sufficient funds have been raised to buy lumber for benches alongside the playing ground as well as leaving a small balance in the treasury.

A tournament was held recently in which the International team trimmed the McGillivray team. Personnel of the winning team included Eddie Woods, Bill Roughhead and the Ash brothers.

The games to decide the championship of Life is the most popular amongst the players. Sandy Dewar wears the jeweled crown at the present time and is proving a hard man to beat, especially on the score sheet.

Seventeen members of the L.O.B.A. gathered at the home of Mrs. Robert Holmes on Wednesday evening to honor Mrs. Eric Meier, who has since left to take up residence at Lethbridge. Mrs. Holmes, on behalf of the lodge, presented Mrs. Meier with an emerald pin, the guest of honor making appropriate reply. Lunch, followed by games, provided an enjoyable social evening.



Mrs. Steve Leosky Honored on Her Birthday

Completely Surprised by Assembly of Many Friends at Her Home Who Convey Good Wishes.

Recently Mrs. Steve Leosky, one of Coleman's old-time popular citizens, took his wife for a drive to Fernie in the cool of the evening, and Mrs. Leosky, entirely innocent of any other motive for the drive than that of her husband's desire for a quiet outing, was startlingly surprised on her return to find the house had been taken possession of by about 70 friends, who had prepared a bounteous supper and had brought presents as well.

An enlarged framed photograph of Mrs. Leosky was presented on behalf of the assembly by Christina Bubnick, with an appropriate address.

Born in Czecho-Slovakia, as her native country is now known, she came to Canada over 30 years ago, and in 1906 was married at Fernie. Following the wedding, Mr. and Mrs. Leosky came to Coleman and have lived here continuously since.

They desire through this paper to thank their many friends for their gifts and many expressions of goodwill. The Journal heartily joins in good wishes on this happy occasion.

FREAK OF NATURE

Three lads, Joe Lothian, Albert Ancelot and Cyril Ancelot, hustled into The Journal office with a strange looking little animal—a dead squirrel which had developed a task much like that of an elephant in formation, except that it was curved in such a manner as to make it impossible to stare to death. The long task prevented it from opening its jaws.

YOUR PERSONAL GREETING CARD ORDERS

In ordering personal greeting cards, remember that your local printing office is best equipped to fill your order. Reserve your order for The Journal's selling agents, who can supply you with cards printed for western people by a western Canada organization. They are made to suit every purse, from one dollar per dozen, with your name and address neatly printed beneath the greeting. Miss Thelma Williams, a local girl, is an agent for these cards, and would appreciate your orders.

Marie Ondrus has commenced training in St. Paul's hospital, Vancouver.

REMEMBER!

THAT your local newspaper is a community asset.

AND—next time you try to save a dime on a pair of socks, a pound of prunes or a box of printed envelopes by sending out of town, figure your saving with a sharper pencil.

THAT it gives all an opportunity of expressing their opinions on matters of local interest.

AND—next time you try to save a dime on a pair of socks, a pound of prunes or a box of printed envelopes by sending out of town, figure your saving with a sharper pencil.

THE SUPPORT and co-operation of your local newspaper is an asset that cannot be overlooked in helping to develop business among Coleman people.

Local Teachers Spend Holidays in Great Britain

Covered a Lot of Territory in Seven Weeks—Historical Shrines Hold Interest for Visitors.

Early in July Miss Margaret Allan and Miss Ethel Wilson sailed from Quebec on the palatial liner "Empress of Britain," on which there were several notable people, including Sir Edward W. Beatty, president of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

In less than five days they landed at Southampton, whence they proceeded to London. Here Miss Wilson spent a few days with her sister Violet, formerly a pupil in Coleman schools, and who is now employed in the offices of a large manufacturing firm at Grays, Essex, and who is well pleased with life over there.

Leaving London, they proceeded by the east coast route by bus to Edinburgh and Aberdeen, where a visit was made to relatives of Miss Allan, and also some time was spent at the big exhibition in Glasgow. They returned by an alternative route, visiting many places of historical interest, storing up knowledge for later reference. Of the hospitality extended to them, their speech is glowing terms, and they think the old country is "just grand."

It was with a feeling that the time was all too short to see more of the old land that they embarked on Saturday, July 29, at Southampton, the same ship they went over on, and in less than eight days they arrived in Medicine Hat waiting there most of Sunday for train connection to Coleman.

"Next time we're going on the Queen Mary, and cut off two days of travelling time," remarked Miss Wilson, as the reporter commented on the quick trip they had made.

Miss Hazel Watson, former high school student at the local schools and now resident of Lethbridge, where her father is the city manager, has just returned from a vacation spent in Europe, visiting the countries where the war scare is most prevalent. A few years ago, in company with Miss Gertie May, sister of Mrs. James Kerr, she toured Europe.

Meet to Discuss Proposed Skating Rink for Juveniles

Will Provide Free Skating for Children When Arena is Not Available.

A meeting of the town council, school board and a committee interested in the promotion of an open-air skating rink met in the council chamber on Monday evening.

Little was done other than discuss the various phases of such a project. A committee, with Frank Abousay as chairman and Ray Spillers as secretary, was appointed to study the material needed, actual location of the rink, size of a cabin considered sufficient to accommodate the kiddies, and various other matters. The committee will report their findings at a meeting to be held later.

Executive of Coleman tennis club are a little concerned that should the proposed rink be too near the club grounds, the spring thaw will cause considerable damage. The club has spent several hundred dollars in improvements in the past few years and they state that when a meeting is called to settle the actual location of the rink, it would be appreciated if they were given an invitation to attend.

Current Comment on Sports Activities

TEN TENNIS PLAYERS TO REPRESENT COLEMAN AT LETHBRIDGE

Probably the largest entry from Coleman in recent years to participate in the southern Alberta tennis tournament at Lethbridge will leave early Sunday morning for the two days' tournament. Entries have been received from Calgary and towns throughout the south. The local entry includes Margaret and Alwyn McLeod, and Mae Bell; and R. Stone, G. Jenkins, C. Roughhead, Reg. Jones, E. Rippon, F. Sharp and Bill Naylor.

CO-EDS TO PLAY CORONETS IN PROVINCIAL PLAY-OFFS ON SUNDAY

Coleman Co-Eds will endeavor to jump their first hurdle towards the provincial intermediate softball championship on Sunday when they meet Lethbridge Coronets.

The first game will be played at 2.30 at the local ball diamond, tags being sold on Saturday in an effort to get sufficient funds to help the girls travel to Lethbridge on Monday, where two games will be played. The series will be decided in two games out of three.

A second game between the two teams will be played at 5.30 on Sunday evening, but will be only an exhibition affair.

CLARESHOLM TENNIS PLAYERS WERE HERE ON SUNDAY

Ten members of Clareholm club were the guests of the local club on Sunday. Approximately 36 games were played, the experience of the local players proving too much for

(Continued on Page 4)

THE JOURNAL INDUSTRIAL EDITION—1938

THIS EDITION will make known in striking manner the importance of the coal industry to Alberta, particularly the importance of the steam coal mines of the Crow's Nest Pass.

ALL LINES of business enterprise in the Pass towns are entirely dependent on the coal industry. Co-operation of business men is therefore invited to make this industrial edition as effective as possible.

COPIES will be circulated widely throughout the province and Canada, in addition to complete local coverage. It will be the biggest edition yet published in the Crow's Nest Pass towns. Advertising copy received up till September 10.

MR. AND MRS. JOHN ROACH COUSINS
well-known young couple whose recent marriage took place in St. Paul's United church.
—Photo and Engraving by Gushul & Son

A Visit Of Significance

While the distinguished visitor had little to say publicly as to the purpose of his visit and nothing of what the outcome might portend, the surprise visit of Marshall Sir Edward Ellington of London, England, an emissary of the Royal Air Force, to the Turner Valley oil field in Alberta recently may have results of far-reaching importance, not only to the producers of crude oil themselves but to the entire Western country.

If representations made to Sir Edward by Turner Valley producers of crude oil come to fruition, the time is perhaps not far distant when highly refined gasoline suitable for the exacting purposes of aviation may be shipped to Great Britain or elsewhere for use in considerable quantities, with the Royal Air Force as consumer and consignee. This, at any rate, is the hope of producers who are of the opinion that Alberta crude, when properly processed, is eminently suitable for such a purpose because of its high octane content, an opinion which was endorsed by Sir Edward himself.

If the claims of the producers as to suitability of the product can be substantiated to the satisfaction of the British authorities it is quite within the realm of possibility that a new market for what is now a surplus commodity will be opened up as a result of Sir Edward Ellington's visit and investigations.

Not So Very Surprising

Although Sir Edward's visit was a surprise to the extent that presumably no one in the prairie provinces had any advance intimation of it, it is not after all very surprising that the British authorities should by this time be taking some cognizance of, and interest in, the output and potentialities of the Turner Valley oil field.

As a producer of crude of high quality with great potential capacity, the Turner Valley field is no longer in the experimental stage. Sufficient of its output has been marketed and sufficient tests have been made to demonstrate beyond any doubt that it is a reservoir of great extent and great capacity; indeed claims have been made without contradiction that it is one of the largest, if not the largest, in the British Empire.

Under these circumstances and with the consumption of gasoline by the Royal Air Force growing by leaps and bounds as Britain strengthens her aerial arm of defence against aggression from outside with the greatest possible speed, it should not occasion any great surprise if those in charge of the Empire's defence should include a field of this magnitude in their survey of all available supplies of a commodity for which there is an increasing demand in times of peace and of which ample and safe supplies in the event of war, would be a vital necessity.

Would Solve Problems

It is certain that if contracts could be entered into with the British government, or some concern acting on behalf of the British government, for the supply of substantial quantities of either the crude oil or the refined product from the Turner Valley field, it will go some way towards solving the producers' vexed problem of finding sufficient markets to absorb the rapid increase in available surplus of Alberta petroleum.

The prospect, at least, opens up a wide vista of speculation. There is the possibility, for instance, that the British government might regard the Alberta oil pool of sufficient potential, if not immediate, value, to be willing to subsidize the construction of a pipeline to the head of the Great Lakes or to Churchill on the Hudson's Bay, to ensure the availability of a supply source in the event of other sources being shut off.

Either project would be of great value to Great Britain in an emergency and the former particularly would be an additional asset to the producers in marketing their surplus oil for commercial use in Eastern Canada. A subsidized pipeline to the head of the Great Lakes would undoubtedly enable Alberta oil to compete on an economic basis with Mid-Continent oil in the eastern markets.

Then, too, the great strides being made in development of aviation in Canada, both military and commercial, betokens a permanently widening market for Alberta crude in the west with the prospect of an increasing market in the east, if the cost of transportation can be reduced to an economic level. A subsidized pipeline might meet this requirement if the railways are unwilling or unable to grant further concessions in carrying charges.

Should Be Pressed Home

Certainly these prospects and possibilities are worthy of serious investigation and it is to be presumed that the producers themselves will not let an opportunity slip to press their claims for consideration with the greatest possible vigor.

Any outlet which will enable Alberta oil producers to market their product to full capacity of the wells should be of material benefit, not only to the oil industry itself but to all other industries with which it may be linked, not excluding agriculture. It should have the effect of cheapening the product to the consumer in the prairie provinces, and the associated industries which a flourishing oil industry might be expected to foster should afford an expanding outlet for agricultural products.

No Use For Revolvers

A Perfect Specimen

Law-Abiding Canadian Citizens Do Not Carry Them

The average law-abiding citizen of Canada would no more carry a revolver in his hip pocket than a stick of dynamite. It simply does not occur to him that when he goes touring he should carry such a weapon in the pocket of his car. Too many revolvers are privately owned, but great numbers of them are war souvenirs, probably not discharged in many years. The situation in the United States is quite different. Any proposal there for real control of revolvers and pistols arouses resentment and strong opposition. In most States it is lawful for men to carry revolvers, and a common practice. —Ottawa Journal.

Heating Power Of Sun

The sun exerts tremendous heating power on the earth. One acre of the earth's surface receives heat equivalent in power to 250 tons of the best anthracite coal in a three-month period. No less than seven tons of sunlight fall on the earth every hour at a speed of 186,000 miles per second.

A new British process to keep wool from shrinking is gaining wide interest among textile manufacturers in England.

THE FAMOUS RUBBING LINIMENT

Rub on—pain gone. Get this large economy size—Also available in smaller, regular size.



Because they gave bread to the starving mob at Versailles on Oct. 6, 1789, Louis XVI. and Marie Antoinette, of France, were popularly named "The Baker" and "The Baker's Wife."

"HOOK UP WITH OGDEN'S"

Get a line on this mild, mellow cigarette tobacco and you'll land a lot of extra satisfaction in rolling your own. No need to fish around for a better Fine Cut than OGDEN'S—there is none. OGDEN'S rolls them richer, cooler and smoother every time especially when you use the pick of the papers—"Chanticleer" or "Vogue".



Both From Same Ship

Lutine Bell Struck Twice When Bar Of Gold Recovered

At eighteen minutes past ten on a recent Friday morning, states the London Times, the "Lutine Bell" at Lloyd's was struck twice; and in the sudden silence the Caller announced that a bar of gold had been recovered from the Lutine.

Bell and bar both come from the same ship. That, it is true, is only a coincidence; but it adds to the thrill of a moment which even purists in language might be induced to call dramatic. The bell was recovered in 1859; and for now nearly 80 years it has hung in the centre of the Underwriting Room at Lloyd's, where it is struck to call silence for important news, once for bad news and twice for good news or tidings.

The bar was recovered on Friday. But the bell had been at the bottom of the sea for 60 years when it was recovered, and the bar had been at the bottom of the sea for one hundred and thirty-nine years before the bell was struck to announce its recovery.

THEY ALL ADVERTISE By Ellis Hayes

A hen is not supposed to have much common sense or tact. Yet every time she lays an egg she cackles forth the fact. A rooster hasn't got a lot of intellect to show. But not the less most roosters have enough good sense to crow. The mule, the most despised of beasts, has a persistent way of letting folks know he's around. By his insistent bray.

The busy little bees they buzz. Bulls bellow and cows moo. The watchdogs bark, the ganders quack, And doves and pigeons coo. The peacock spreads his tail and squawks, Pigs squeal, and robins sing, And even serpents know enough To hiss before they sting. But man, the greatest masterpiece That nature could devise, Will often stop and hesitate BEFORE HELL ADVERTISES.

Meat Cost Plenty

Wealthy Man Flew 600 Miles To Get What He Wanted

Walker P. Inman, wealthy sportsman, flew to Miami, Fla., in his private plane from his plantation at Georgetown, S.C., recently, just to buy some steaks and lamb chops—a 600-mile journey that cost \$53.04 for gasoline alone.

He explained to curious airport attendants who saw him and his Negro cook loading a collection of ribs, "prime ribs, and 40 pounds of lamb chops into the ship, that he had sampled the meat from his favorite butcher at Miami when he was in port on his yacht recently, and decided he had to have some more. The bill came to \$125.

"I couldn't buy them any place else," he said, and headed back to Georgetown after a two-hour visit.

Was Honest Anyway

One hot July day in 1932, a man was fined \$10 for being drunk in Woodstock, Ont., but could not pay the full fine. He could only manage \$8.55. So the police chief paid the missing nickel, just to keep the books straight. A short time ago the man returned, and solemnly handed the chief the five-cent deficit.

The Maharajah of Kashmir, India, has an annual income of \$10,000,000 from his personal estate. 2270

Growing In Importance

Turkey Now Centre Of Imposing Ring Of Alliances

Turkey has become a vital factor in Europe's negotiations for preserving peace and preparations for possible war.

"The old Ottoman Empire was known as the centre of an imposing ring of alliances and, spending 60 per cent. of income on rearmament, is sick no more."

Turkey has defensive alliances and non-aggression pacts extending from Mid-Asia to Mid-Europe, many arranged by Kemal Ataturk, dictator-president for 15 years.

With Turkey as leader, the little but well-armed states of the Balkan Entente—Yugoslavia, Greece, Rumania and Turkey—and Bulgaria, which again is on friendly terms with it, can put 10,000,000 soldiers in the field.

For many years Turkey has had a friendship alliance with Soviet Russia and she is a signatory of the Saadabat (Asiatic) pact with Iraq, Iran and Afghanistan.

Of increasing importance are her increasingly cordial relations with Great Britain and France, the powerful democracies of western Europe, in contrast with her pre-war ties with Imperial Germany.

Britain recently granted Turkey \$16,000,000 (\$80,000,000) in a loan and credits, of which \$6,000,000 (\$20,000,000) probably will be used for munitions and warships.

Concessions from France in the solution of the Sanjak (state) of Alexandretta question helped bring Turkey into line with the democracies to oppose the activity of the Rome-Berlin axis in the Balkans.

Some of the British credits, Turkey expects to use to buy heavy artillery guns for both banks of the Dardanelles and the Bosphorus, which she is refitting rapidly in order to make those vital passages between the Black Sea and the Mediterranean invulnerable.

Many Kinds Of Bread

Traveller Found 100 Varieties In Thirty Countries Visited

Romance in the story of bread was found by A. C. Williams, Toronto globe-traveller, who in the world tour from which he returned recently found in the 30 countries visited some 100 varieties of bread. He unearthed many strange methods of preparing and baking it. Mr. Williams was sent by the Long Foundation of Food Research, under the sponsorship of the Museum of Science and Industry Rockefeller Foundation, New York.

Egyptian women travelling with their caravans are able to bake bread on the backs of their camels, he explained. Three women take part in the process. The first one has a small mill on the back of a camel and grinds the grain into flour. She passes it on to the second woman, who works it into dough, while the third woman has a brazier of coals and bakes the flat loaves for these desert travellers.

Egyptian women also bake sun-bread by drying dough on a roof under the sun for four days, he continued. He told of herdsmen on the Hortobagy Plains, Hungary, who exist on bread for periods of ten days while herding. At the end of this ten-day period their wives bake fresh loaves and carry them to their husbands.

Bread is a symbol in some countries and at a wedding in Czechoslovakia which he attended the bride walked through the streets with a basket of bread, which she distributed to people she met. This gesture was symbolic of the hope that the bride would never want for bread.

Question Answered

The Duke of Devonshire was once asked by a rather ostentatious contemporary why he invariably travelled third class, considering he was reputed to be such a rich man, as well as of the so-called "cream" of British nobility.

"Simply because there happens to be no fourth," was the swift reply.

Quick Service Record

A new record was set up through the Royal visit to France. Paris telephonists connected the Queen with London in 16 seconds one day. Her Majesty telephoned every morning to the Princesses before official ceremonies began and there was every effort to put the call through swiftly.

Pittsburgh gasoline service station has taken on some girl attendants. The proprietor says the idea will spread, but that depends on the number of smiles to the gallon.

Mussolini has ordered all government civilian employees to wear uniforms henceforth in working hours.

Midget Sun Is Powerful

Electric Light So Hot It Has To Be Water-Cooled

A brilliant new electric light, in which a midget sun, one-fifth as bright as the real sun, shines through a miniature Niagara Falls, has been announced.

The light itself is no bigger than a pin-head but it is so hot it would destroy itself were it not constantly cooled by a waterfall which pours three quarts of water over it every minute.

The "sun" and the "Niagara" together are small enough to be housed in a glass tube the size of a shotgun cartridge.

The lamp, developed in the General Electric Company laboratories at Nela Park, Cleveland, produces 1,000 watts from a mercury arc. It consists of two glass tubes, one within the other. The small tube is of quartz. Within it is the midget sun—a globe of mercury and a trace of argon gas. Between this quartz tube, about as big as a cigarette, and the other glass case flows the waterfall.

Although the water absorbs 90 per cent. of the heat generated, it allows virtually all the ultra-violet rays of the light to pass through. This gives the new lamp promising therapeutic possibilities.

Even greater value for the lamp was seen in photo-engraving processes, because, General Electric engineers said, the mercury arc "can neither wander nor wiggle." This steadiness makes possible engravings with "an almost perfect screen, each dot of which when viewed under the microscope, appears astonishingly clear cut."

SELECTED RECIPES

MUFFINS

1½ cups pastry flour
½ cup St. Lawrence or Durham
Corn Starch
3½ teaspoons baking powder
1½ teaspoon salt
3 tablespoons sugar
1 cup milk
1 egg well beaten
3 tablespoons melted butter
Mix and sift dry ingredients. Add milk. Make a well in the flour and pour in liquids. Combine and add melted butter. Beat lightly. Pour into well buttered muffin tins. Bake at about 350 to 400 degrees F., approximately 20 minutes. For variety add ½ cup chopped bacon, or ½ cup grated dry cheese, or ½ cup raisins or dates, or a little spice if liked, or blueberries.

RAISIN DE LUXE PIE

2½ cups milk
¾ cup brown sugar
4 tablespoons St. Lawrence or Durham Corn Starch
2 eggs
1 tablespoon butter
1 cup raisins
1 teaspoon vanilla
Scald 2 cups milk in double boiler. Mix sugar with corn starch, moisten with ½ cup milk, add egg yolks and blend thoroughly. Pour into hot milk. Stir constantly until thick and smooth. Add raisins, butter, and beat well. Remove from fire, add vanilla and pour into a baked pastry shell. Spread with meringue and bake about 15 minutes in a moderate oven (350 deg. F.).

Alaska Uses Frozen Bread

Practical use of frozen bread is reported from Fairbanks, Alaska. Freshly-baked bread is quick-frozen at 20 degrees F., and is then shipped by train or aeroplane to retail distributors who store it in quick-frozen condition until the consumer requires it to be defrosted.

Anxiety was caused in Kenya by the delay in arrival of the rainy season, known as the "long rains," the wet season usually lasts from April to June, but it did not begin until the end of May, when rain fell throughout the land.

Jellyfish contain between 90 and 98 per cent. water.

Britain Has Long Purse

In Building Armaments She Could Outstrip Any Rival

Great Britain has to-day reason to be thankful that many years ago she pulled herself out of the depression and set her economic house in order, for that achievement gives her assurance that she can outstrip all her rivals in the armaments race. In the House of Commons recently, Sir John Simon gave some figures to show what expenditure on armaments meant. The destroyer of to-day is nearly twice as big and costs four times as much as that of 1912. The cruiser also costs four times as much. The pre-war battleship of 25,000 tons cost £2,500,000, the modern 35,000-ton cruiser cost the staggering sum of £8,000,000. Aeroplanes also are far more expensive than the best machines used in the last war. The increase in cost is due not only to size but to science, as all fighting weapons are more complicated and every additional complication adds a few pennies to the cost.

It needs a long purse to stand such a drain, and Britain has the longest purse in Europe. When the figures of German air expansion are guessed, and the estimate appears terrifying, it is to be remembered that such a prodigious pace cannot be kept up indefinitely and that, given a period of peace, the country with the largest resources is the country that will win the race. A few months ago there was a near scare at the report that Japan was building 45,000-ton battleships, but fear on this head seems to have disappeared since Britain and the United States assumed the right to compete in this class if they wished. There could only be one end to such a competition, for the cost of a 45,000-ton sea baby would be much more than £8,000,000 and Japan is not able to afford herself many such luxuries at such a price.—Toronto Telegram.

Exhibits From Canada

Attracted Much Attention At Agricultural Show In Wales
Canadian fox furs, a wide range of Canadian agricultural machinery, Canadian wire fencing, tree-stump pullers, cattle feed grinders, and Canadian barn equipment attracted much attention at the recent annual show of the Royal Agricultural Society at Cardiff, Wales. Agriculturists from Canada, the United States, Argentina, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa attended the exhibition.

The Statue of Liberty cost \$700,000. It is being repaired at a cost of \$1,700,000. That's what makes antiques valuable.

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Warning of Britain Has Met With Cold Reception In Berlin

London.—Great Britain summoned her ambassador to Berlin for consultations after Germany's hostile reception of British warnings against force.

Disclosure of Sir Neville's return caused surprise in diplomatic quarters here, coming on the heels of Britain's warning to Germany that it would be difficult for her to stand aside in the event of war in Europe.

Nazi intentions toward Czechoslovakia, sprawled across Europe's backyard with powerful friends pledged to take up arms in her defence, was the enigma that diplomats waited to see answered on the eve of what they agreed would be a "fateful September."

Many feared the choice of roads—towards war or peace—depended on negotiations between the little republic and its autonomy-seeking Sudeten German minority which has Chancellor Hitler's self-styled "protection."

Despite intensified efforts to break the deadlock between the Czechoslovak government and the Sudeten Germans, little progress has been made.

Britain hung out a red light to Germany in a government appeal to "all quarters" to help lessen European tension and the warning of Sir John Simon, chancellor of the exchequer, that war in Europe might get beyond control of those who started it.

But in Berlin the reaction was cold. Officials even charged that Sir John's speech encouraged "notorious, crisis-causing elements in Czechoslovakia." High political circles interpreted his "hints" as a spur to Czechoslovakia to be adamant in the Sudeten German situation and provoke conflict.

Germany will have 1,000,000 men under arms in vast military manoeuvres for which current army games have been a prelude—a fact deeply disturbing to London and Paris.

Although a showdown on the Czechoslovakian problem appeared to be approaching, Europe may have to wait two weeks for any definite clue of Germany's intentions, diplomatic circles said.

It was expected Hitler would answer Sir John and outline his foreign policy early in September when he would have the fanfare of the Nazi's party's annual Nuremberg conference, beginning Sept. 6, as a background.

Praha's imperturbability apparently was wearing thin as Viscount Runciman, Britain's unofficial mediator in the Czechoslovak issue, and F. T. A. Ashton-Gwatkin, his chief aide, conferred.

Ashton-Gwatkin returned to Praha Saturday and outlined his foreign policy early in September when he would have the fanfare of the Nazi's party's annual Nuremberg conference, beginning Sept. 6, as a background.

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Extend Welcome

Lord and Lady Stanley Entertained At Private Luncheon In Ottawa

Ottawa.—A formal welcome from the government of Canada was given Lord Stanley, British Secretary of State for the Dominions, and Lady Stanley, by Prime Minister Mackenzie King, host at a private dinner at the Ottawa Country club.

Guests included Lord Gowrie, governor-general of Australia, returning from a three-month visit to England; Sir Edward Ellington, British air marshal; and Wing Commander Robb of the British mission now surveying manufacturing and air training facilities in Canada.

Miss Jenny Morris, making a tour of Canada for a series of reunions with veterans who found shelter and friendship at her "mother's" hotel for soldiers in London during the war, also attended.

Ottawa guests included former Conservative leader R. B. Bennett and his successor, Hon. Dr. R. J. Manion and Mrs. Manion; Sir Francis Clouston, British high commissioner in Canada, members of the diplomatic corps in Ottawa, and members of the government.

The Dominions' secretary and his party, including Lady Stanley and two sons, left for Toronto where they will open the Canadian National Exhibition.

Placed With Balkan Pact

Britain Regards New Measure As Assistance Toward Peace

London.—General European affairs, including the new agreement between the Little Entente nations and Hungary, were discussed, it was understood, at a cabinet meeting attended by Prime Minister Chamberlain, Foreign Secretary Lord Halifax, and Sir John Simon, chancellor of the exchequer.

Official circles hailed the Balkan pact with satisfaction and did not interpret it as a diplomatic slap in the face to Chancellor Hitler of Germany.

Either they regarded it as another step to remove causes of friction in Europe, particularly in the Balkan states which often are regarded as Europe's powder keg.

The agreement between Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia and Rumania, on the one hand, and Hungary on the other, was announced at Bled, Yugoslavia.

Cattle Sale Outlook Good

Big Demand In East For Western Stock States Byers

Calgary.—Prospects for marketing western Canadian cattle in eastern Canada and the United States this fall rarely looked brighter, Jack Byers, manager of the Western Stock Growers' Association, stated on his return from an extensive tour of eastern Canada and the eastern United States.

"Feed prospects in Ontario and the Maritimes are excellent," said Mr. Byers, "and there is already a big demand for western cattle. The outlook is very good and eastern buyers are already on their way west."

Wireless Stations Planned

Work To Begin Immediately At Edmonton And Yellowknife

Edmonton.—Capt. W. R. "Wop" May, divisional superintendent of Canadian Airways Ltd., announced here work would begin immediately on construction of two high-powered, low-wave wireless stations at Yellowknife, N.W.T., and Edmonton.

All company planes are being equipped with wireless sets and the Yellowknife station will be able to communicate with them in all parts of the north.

SPANISH WAR FACTIONS MAY CONFER



The European press is greatly interested in the simultaneous appearance in Zurich, Switzerland, of Premier Noguera (left) of the Spanish Loyalist Government, and the Duke of Alba, Spanish insurgent representative in London (right). Some newspaper reports claimed the representatives of the two warring factions had held a secret conference, but this could not be confirmed.

EUROPEAN POLITICS "BLUFF"



Professor Ernest Barker, professor of political science at Cambridge University, is seen above as he arrived in Canada on the Canadian Pacific liner "Montrose." The Cambridge professor described European politics as a game of bluff, and thought no European countries could afford a large-scale war.

Work On Czech Problem

British Negotiators Wrestling With Minority Question

Praha.—British and Czechoslovak negotiators wrestling with the problem of Czechoslovak minorities seemed to have adopted the slogan: "Positive results before the Nazi field day at Nuremberg."

More work and deeper secrecy was the watchword both for the government and the British mission headed by Viscount Runciman. They appeared to want positive results by Sept. 6, field day at the Nuremberg Nazi party congress in Germany.

R. F. Ashton-Gwatkin, economic advisor to the British mission, flew to London.

There was a spirit of government optimism, attributed by the foreign office spokesman to the understanding reached at Bled, Yugoslavia, between Hungary and the Little Entente nations of Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and Rumania.

The Czechoslovaks regarded their understanding with Hungary—Hungary agreeing to complete a non-aggression pact with each of the three Entente nations—as an advantage gained over Germany, also courting Hungarian favor.

Will Winter In North

Second Trip English Archaeologist Has Made To Arctic

The Pas, Man.—G. W. Rowley, 25-year-old archaeologist of Manchester, England, passed through The Pas bound to spend the winter on the northern shores of Melville Peninsula about 700 miles north of Churchill.

Rowley, making his second trip into the far north, said he considered the Eskimo diet of raw meat was fine and healthful. He is making the expedition on behalf of Cambridge University of which he is a graduate.

"One must eat at least half the meat raw to avoid scurvy," the young archaeologist said. "It is really very good, especially if frozen."

British Official Dies

Jerusalem.—J. S. Moffatt, British assistant district commissioner, died from five bullet wounds received when gunmen invaded district administrative headquarters at Jenin.

Claim Right Class Of Immigrants Not Anxious To Come

Crashing Pitch Barrel

Falls Nine Stories In Building In Montreal And Injures Two

Montreal.—A 300-pound barrel of pitch plummeted nine stories through a doorway in the Wilder building on Bleury street, leaving two persons injured and throwing occupants of the office building into a panic.

Workers tarring the roof lugged the barrel from the elevator at the ninth floor up the stairs towards the roof. The heavy barrel escaped from them and tumbled down the stairs. It bounced in the air and crashed right through the marbled stair-landing.

Like some aerial bomb, the pitch barrel plunked through landing after landing on its noisy career to the basement. As it burst through each floor it set off sprinkler system, drenching stairway and corridors.

Fireman Jack Cloran, repairing a sprinkler valve on the sixth floor, was narrowly missed by the barrel. It broke away the landing he was standing on and he fell five storeys to the wake of the barrel. Cloran was rushed to hospital with serious injuries to head, back, arms and legs.

The other victim was Harry Waldman, 35, partner in the Waldman Dress Company, with offices in the building. He was out of the building when the accident happened, but rushed in to see if his premises had been damaged. Running up the stairs, he dropped through the yawning hole in the first floor landing and landed in the street.

Waldman was allowed to go home after treatment at hospital.

The crashing pitch barrel, the sudden action of the sprinkler system, caused a general panic among the hundreds of people employed in the building, largely devoted to garment trade factories. Police and firemen quietened the terrified girl workers.

Preference On Wheat

Has Given Canada Slight Advantage On British Market

Ste. Anne de Bellevue, Que.—Delegates of the international conference of agricultural economists expressed belief that removal of Canada's wheat preference in the United Kingdom market would have no appreciable effect on the Dominion's wheat sales in the United Kingdom.

Dr. Charles F. Wilson, chief wheat statistician in the Dominion bureau of statistics, said the six-cent-a-bushel preference had given the Dominion a slight advantage in the British market. What disadvantage existed was felt chiefly by Argentina and the Danubian countries, and the United States within the past year.

Refuse To Take Oath

Fifteen hundred pastors of the German Evangelical church in Prussia who refused to take an oath of allegiance to the state were given until Sept. 30 to comply. This was the second time such a delay was fixed.

Compromise Proposal

Washington.—Informed persons said that State Secretary Hull had proposed to Mexico a compromise solution of differences over Mexican expropriation of American-owned agrarian lands.

Bren Gun Contract Is Defended By Canada's Minister Of Defence

Ottawa.—A statement issued under the authority of Defence Minister Mackenzie stated the Bren machine gun contract, awarded last March to the John Inglis Company of Toronto, was for \$6,500,000, with a maximum profit permitted in the Canadian share of the contract of \$267,000.

The statement referred to an article in the current issue of Maclean's magazine by Lieut.-Col. George A. Drew, Col. Drew gave the value of the contract as \$8,000,000, and stipulated the maximum profit as \$457,000. The minister's statement comments on other statements which the article emphasizes.

The minister's statement recalls his House of Commons speech of Feb. 14, when he suggested that all defence department contracts be referred to the public accounts committee of the house for examination. He deals with the work of Major James Hahn, promoter of the John Inglis Company, in an interesting British war office in the possibilities of manufacturing the Bren gun in

this country, and explains how the major's proposals were also reviewed by the national defence department and by the inter-departmental committee on control of profits.

The British and Canadian contracts are identical, the minister's statement says, and were given pursuant to the policy of establishing "shadow factories" as a means of developing reserve manufacturing resources against an emergency.

Mr. Mackenzie says the estimated saving to the Canadian government was more than \$1,300,000, when compared with what it would have cost if Canada had not entered into a contract for the Bren guns in conjunction with a similar contract entered into at the same time by the British government.

Commenting on the periodicals' claim that Col. Drew's statements are based on departmental records "as of Aug. 5," the minister says that "no legitimate access to departmental records" any date has been had by Col. Drew or by anybody purporting to represent him.

Claim Chinese Troops Were Wiped Out By Japanese Poison Gas

Geneva.—The Chinese government formally charged before the League of Nations that two battalions of its troops were wiped out by a Japanese poison gas attack near Chuichang, northeast of Juchang.

The accusation was contained in a note given the league secretariat by Dr. Victor Chi-Tsai Hoo, permanent Chinese delegate at Geneva, for the information of league council and assembly members and of the far eastern advisory committee.

The note follows: "According to a report transmitted by telegraph by the command of Chinese troops in the Juchang sector in northern Kiangsi province, the Japanese who were at Chuichang northeast of Juchang, advanced on the night of Aug. 21 as far as Tawuh."

"Two Chinese battalions then received the order to counter-attack and they succeeded in pushing back the enemy to the neighborhood of Chuichang. On August 22 at one o'clock in the morning the Japanese, profiting by the wind direction, released large quantities of toxic gas."

"With the exception of the battalion commander—who was wounded and taken to the rear before the

gas attack—and two lieutenants and two soldiers—who were slightly gassed—all officers and men of these battalions are dead."

"It is held that the victims, who bled from the nose, were poisoned by asphyxiating gas."

Shanghai.—Reports from a dozen sectors of regular and guerrilla conflict in the valleys of the Yangtze and Yellow rivers reached Shanghai. Taken together, the reports showed little beyond the persistent scattered nature of the war between China and Japan and indicated no immediate, decisive stroke for either side.

Hankow was still the pivot on which the war revolved, with reinforced Japanese troops slowly jockeying for position to strike westward above and below the Yangtze to sever two railways which meet at the provisional capital—the Peiping-Hankow on the north and the Canton-Hankow on the south.

But the reports of guerrilla fighting in nominally Japanese-held territory illustrated the rearguard difficulties of the Japanese, the scope of their task of "pacifying" China.

Much of this fighting was within 100 miles of Shanghai

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Current Comment on Local Events

SCHOOLS re-opened on Monday morning with nineteen teachers and about 600 pupils. Before 9 o'clock, groups of various ages and sizes were seen in the vicinity of the schools, deliberating where they would sit, though the teachers had the final say when the classes assembled. All appeared merry and bright, doubtless having had their fill of two months' holidays. As The Journal office is adjacent to the high school and Central school, the comparative quietness of the holiday months is broken, and the streets have a more lively appearance. It is always amusing to watch the more industrious and punctual children jump when the 9 o'clock bell rings, while the slothful ones slouch along at the tail-end, bringing to mind the words—

"Tardy scholar is your name,
If you're scolded, who's to blame?"

THIS IS A TALE of bells—and cows. Casually referring to barking dogs at night, of which Coleman residents have had some experience, a resident of a nearby town stated it had nothing on the bells in the night where he lived. The barking there was that caused by cowbells. Immigrants from European countries must have brought bells with them, and attached them to their cows, and as each had a different sound, owners were more easily able to identify them in the dark or at a distance by the sound of their bells. It brought to mind the lines of the hymn—

"Far, far away,
Like bells at evening pealing,"
for as the cows moved around there were discordant chimes similar to that caused by a crew of bell-ringers badly mixed up. The more the cows were chased by irate householders during the night, the more discordant the pealing of the bells. This particular gentleman accumulated quite a collection of bells by cutting them from the cows in order to minimize the nuisance, until he had so many that he was offered \$20 for the lot. The owners of the cows, finding their bells disappearing, attached new bells by riveting chains around the necks of the cows. Other people still suffering disturbance of their slumbers, used snippers to cut the chains. But the nuisance has not been eliminated, and the cows still wander around and the merry chimes continue. Of course, one cannot blame the cows; they must eat, but sympathy is expressed for those who suffer the annoyance. The hymn goes on—

"Rest comes at length,
Though life be long and dreary,"
and so it will continue as long as cowbells peal throughout the night, not to mention dogs that bark and horses that jump garden fences.

ALEX. BECK called at the office to extend a word of greeting on his return from holidays. Prior to leaving he had hinted that he might assume the editorial chair, but he must have weakened. However, we appreciate his solicitude on our behalf, and made a mental note of it as one of those little kindnesses that mean so much in our human relationships.

A FEW DAYS later we met Alex. and he was engrossed over a tax bill received from the provincial government which had boosted taxes on his property west of town to at least ten times the amount he had previously paid. We entered into consultation over it, and could only explain it as having been an error in arithmetic by the party sending out the notice, as it had increased from about \$30 to almost \$350. The only explanation which occurred to us is that Alex must be accumulating taxes so that he can pay a dividend before the next provincial election. The reason for this malign thought on our part is that down at Bellevue some of the business men (Bellevue not being an incorporated town) have received tax notices which about staggered them when compared with previous years' taxes. In fact it has touched their pockets so deeply that some who previously were flirting with Social Credit principles are now back-peddaling.

SEING our friend Alex. so seriously engrossed in trying to figure out what it meant, reminded us of a story told by Minister of Mines Asselstine, at a recent meeting of newspapermen, at which there were also present some of the cabinet ministers of the British Columbia government.

Asselstine, after about thirty years' residence in the northern mining region of the province, and some years in Victoria, decided after his election and elevation to cabinet rank that he would take a trip and visit his home town in Ontario, or wherever he came from. He didn't make a spurge in publicity about it, but secretly opined that there would be some sort of a welcome to the "home town boy who had made good."

However, when he reached his home town depot, the only person on the platform was a simple-minded individual who had met the trains for many well forty years. Asselstine nodded to him, and asked him if there

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was anything new around the old
burg. "Nope," replied the local in-
habitant, hoary with age. "You don't
seem to recognize me; it is thirty
years since I was here," said Assel-
stine, to which the hoary one replied
quite unconcernedly: "Yep, I guess
so!"

"Well," said Asselstine, "I suppose
the home folks have read something
about me in the papers, and that I've
been made minister of mines in B.C."
"Oh, Yaaa," was the reply.
"Well, what did they think or say
about that?" queried Asselstine, not
being above a little flattery as are all
human beings.

"Oh, they just laughed," replied the
old-timer.
The moral of the incident is that
you shouldn't take yourself too seri-
ously, for after all, though you may
be in the news today, in the final
count you're but a mighty small cog
in the wheel of life as it moves on-
ward.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR
(The editor is not responsible for
opinions expressed in letters to
the Press, and reserves the right
to reject any communication sub-
mitted. Publication must not be
taken as an endorsement of opin-
ion or policies.—H.T.H.)

Editor of The Journal:

Reading the report of Coleman
town council meeting I can't let it go
without commenting on the decision.
Mrs. Sharp did not ask for a sug-
gestion as to how she could dispose
of her property. I warn Mr. White to
keep his nose out of my business;
also any other members who appoint-
ed him to do the "dirty work."

The protest was against horsehoe
pitching on the avenue. Mr. White
has not yet carried out the instruc-
tions given him by the council. I wonder
why?

PETER SHARP.

AN EXPLANATION

Due to The Journal reporter failing
to hear a report made by Councillor
Plante at the last meeting of the
council, a wrong impression was given
to the statement made by Councillor
White that he was willing to trade
houses with Mr. Peter Sharp, in an
effort to settle the horsehoe contro-
versy. Councillor Plante reported to
the meeting that Mrs. Sharp had in-
formed him that the house was for sale.
It was after this report was made
and discussed that Councillor
White made a statement that he
was willing to trade houses.

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CURRENT COMMENT ON SPORT ACTIVITIES

(Continued from Page 1)

Clareholm, who lost the majority of
their games.
Coleman dominated in the men's
division; while Miss Stewart of Clare-
holm, was the pick of the women.
her all-around game making her hard
to beat. Miss Stewart at one time
was provincial junior champion, and
under the watchful eye of Pat Flagherty,
an old Irishman who knows the game
from A to Z, her game is being
developed to take her high in provin-
cial tennis rankings.
BRANDS REPORT AS ABSURD
A report emanating from Calgary
over the week end that Coleman play-

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WE STILL STRIVE to serve a large number of customers
faithfully, and in return we ask the co-operation of those
who have past due accounts in paying at least part of the
amounts owing to this store.

THIS WILL HELP in a measure to reciprocate for the
credit accommodation we have granted during the many
years we have conscientiously strived to serve you.

Ed. Ledieu, Proprietor

Support the Elks Carnival Saturday and Monday

High Grade Specials for Week-End

Clareholm Butter, first grade, 3 lbs. for	85c
Tomatoes, Choice Quality, No. 24 tins, 2 tins	25c
Evaporated Milk, tall size, per tin	9c
Enos Fruit Salts, per bottle	75c
Calay Toilet Soap, 4 cakes for	23c
Roger's Golden Syrup, 2 lb. tin for	18c
Tomato Catsup, No. 2 tins, per tin	10c
Potatoes, good variety, 10 pounds for	15c
White Cabbage, 5 pounds for	10c
Tomatoes, B. C. Field, per basket	18c
Corn on Cob, Golden Bantam, per dozen	18c

See our window for other Fruits and Vegetables
at Lowest Market Prices

Three players have been brought in
to strengthen the team for next season,
with probably more to come. To
top it all Coleman is probably the
best prepared team in the league.

Dr. and Mrs. T. Kelth MacLellan and
Jamie spent the week-end here, leaving
on Sunday for Boston, Mass., where Dr.
MacLellan will take a post-graduate
course at Harvard.

Mrs. Emily Wood, matron of the hospi-
tal, returned on Wednesday from a
month's vacation in Edmonton.

Boost the Carnival and Help in Welfare Efforts

Advertisers in this paper whole-heartedly endorse the Elks Community Carnival and wish them success and good luck

COLEMAN CAFE

is ready at all times to serve Pass patrons with fine meals with the best of service. When in town attending the ELKS' CARNIVAL call at this up-to-date restaurant for an appetizing meal.

Good Wishes to the Elks' Carnival

Coleman Elks do much for the community. Carnivals are practically the only means for raising funds for community effort.

Support The Carnival

J. M. CHALMERS

"Credit Jeweler for The Pass"

Coleman

West End Meat Market

Cienny & Zezula, Proprietors

Serve you at all times with FRESH and SMOKED MEATS. We heartily support the Elks Lodge and wish them every success in their Carnival.

TOPPANO & DeCECCO

WHO SPECIALIZE IN

Italian Products and Groceries

of the best quality wish the Elks every success in their Carnival. May their good work continue.

BILL McGRATH'S BARBER SHOP

This is the most popular barber shop in town. You are assured of first-class work and service. Make it a habit to have a hair cut at this shop.

Success to the Carnival

Ferby's Grocery

where only the best foodstuffs are sold joins in wishing the Carnival success

Success to the Carnival PALM CONFECTIONERY

Complete Fountain Service
Tobacco - Confectionery
Fresh Fruits in Season

Community Effort
Deserves
Community Support
Success to the
Carnival

Steeves' Drug Store

Miss Margaret Stewart of the hospital staff commenced a month's vacation on Wednesday.
The tennis club held a tea in honor of Olwyn and Margaret McLeod, on Wednesday afternoon. They will leave for Calgary with their parents.

COME TO THE COLEMAN ELKS CARNIVAL



Saturday
SEPT. 3

Monday
SEPT. 5

HELP US IN OUR COMMUNITY WORK

Two Main Prizes

Saturday, Sept. 3rd - Handsome 8-piece Living Room Ensemble, including Chesterfield, Lamp, End Table, etc.
Monday, Sept. 5th - Choice of "Victor" Radio or a \$100.00 Cash Bond

Boost your favorite candidate for the Elks Carnival Queen by buying your tickets on the major prizes at the carnival, and help her win the handsome Bulova Watch

also

BINGO, BLANKETS, TAPESTRY, DOLLS, LAMPS and numerous other articles.

Fun for Young and Old. Come and Enjoy the Fun With Us.

Jitney Dance Each Evening with SPECIAL ENTERTAINMENT FEATURES

The More You Put Down, The Less You Pick Up.
"A sucker is born every minute," said Barnum, the fakir. But people paid to see the fake, and liked it—Barnum got rich! Many a fool got knighted for making people laugh, because to laugh is good; people get fat on it.
The Elks are putting on a carnival. Why?

Because—they wish to continue: To help the poor; cheer the widow who may be in need; help the aged; play Santa to hundreds of children; assist in community service—charity without publicity—that's why.

So—attend the carnival; try your luck: if you win, well, laugh; if you lose, just smile and figure it as a donation in a Christmas hamper to some poor family. You will be repaid by their prayers. Your loss will help gladden the hearts of children; you will be repaid tenfold by their joyous laughter and happy smiles—by your donation.

Get your dime on a mouse to win

the derby. If the mouse wins for you, well, laugh! If he loses, just smile at the queer antics of the mouse, who, as well as you, has done his bit to help a cause, and will probably be fed to the cat after, unless some kind lady wishes to adopt him as a pet.

You may lose your coin, but not your morale, because Coleman Elks have a reputation unequalled in Alberta, by winning the community service cup two years in succession. This proves the carnival proceeds are well spent.
Use your own judgment. Spend what you feel like spending. There are some wonderfully good prizes; good luck to you! If you lose, don't holler fakir. Just go away with a smile, and try to realize that you have done a bit towards the cause of Charity.

We look towards seeing you at our carnival whether you can spend or not, and we wish you to continue to smile even if you lose.

FRANK BARRINGHAM,
Chairman of Carnival.

Local News

Miss Beth Moores left on Sunday for Calgary general hospital, where she is a nurse-in-training, after spending three weeks' vacation with her parents.

It's hard to believe, but two curlers are already forming their rinks for the curling season. Nothing like getting a head-start on the rest of the pack.

Boost your favorite candidate for Elks' queen by buying your tickets on the major prizes at the Elks' carnival, and help her win the handsome Bulova watch.

Rev. Roy Taylor was a Coleman visitor on Tuesday.

GOOD LUCK TO THE ELKS

Support Community Enterprise

Rialto Pool and
Billiard Room
Lloyd and Randall, Props.

Sentinel Motors

joins in adding
its greetings
to the

Elks' Carnival

Coleman Hotel

Wishes the
Elks' Carnival
Success

Joe Lipovski Proprietor

Coleman Meat Market

We wish all Brother
Bills the highest success on their annual carnival.

N. BURTON, Proprietor
Telephone 187

Janostak's Grocery

Stephen Janostak, Prop.
adds its
Good Wishes to the
ELKS' CARNIVAL

Joe Spievak
of
SPIEVAK'S
GROCERY
says

"Good Luck to the
Elks' Carnival"

WALTER BOBBITT

Says

"As one good citizen to another—Let's all support the ELKS' CARNIVAL"

FRANK ABOUSSAFY'S

Ladies and Gents' store leads the Pass in wearing apparel. Only the highest quality garments are sold at this popular store where the prices are moderate and service unexcelled.

Good Luck to the Carnival

SARTORIS LUMBER CO.

GENERAL CONTRACTORS

will gladly furnish estimates on buildings or improvements. Fair prices plus skilled workmanship guarantees satisfaction.

GOOD LUCK TO THE ELKS' CARNIVAL

CHARLES NICHOLAS

"The Family Clothier"

has for many years served the public of the Crows Nest Pass with satisfaction in smart wearing apparel. Buy here and save money.

Good Luck to the Carnival

MODERN ELECTRIC

will light your home with good cheer, which radiates happiness. We have some very handsome light fixtures at moderate prices.

Buy your electrical appliances from an exclusive electrical supply store.

R. A. MONTALBETTI

Proprietor

EMPIRE HOTEL

wishes the Elks every success in their good work

J. A. McDONALD

Proprietor

Furniture for Sale

We have arriving every day new designs in Furniture.

Come in and see our large display of

CHESTERFIELD SUITES

\$98.50 to \$154.50

BEDROOM SUITES, ALL PRICES

BREAKFAST SUITES

also KITCHEN TABLES AND CHAIRS

Coleman Hardware & Furniture Co.

SUCCESS TO THE CARNIVAL

Journal ads. have pulling power

RCA Victor Radio 1939

Featuring
Electric
Tuning

Now on Display



J. M. CHALMERS
PHONE 42

REDUCED FARES for LABOR DAY

BETWEEN ALL STATIONS

ONE-WAY FARE
AND ONE-QUARTER
FOR ROUND TRIP

GOING DATES
SEPT. 2 to

2 p.m. SEPT. 5
if no train Sept. 2, will be sold on Sept. 1

RETURN LIMIT SEPT. 6

For full particulars ask Ticket Agent

Canadian Pacific

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Two squadrons, totalling nine officers and 175 men in all, of the Royal Canadian Air Force will be stationed in Calgary permanently.

First grain to be delivered to an elevator in Yorkton, Sask., from the 1938 crop graded No. 1 Northern and weighed 63 pounds to the bushel. It was Thatcher wheat.

Making the England-Australia trip in nine days as compared with 31 in surface transport, half-price letters at 1½ pence (three cents) postage, are arriving at Sydney, N.S.W., on the new air-mail schedule.

Precedent was set recently when the British post office department accepted designs by a woman for the new greetings in gram form. All previous forms were designed by well-known male artists.

Lady Tweedsmuir, wife of Canada's governor-general, has returned from a visit to the United Kingdom. She has been absent from Canada during the greater part of the summer.

Canada's national war memorial, now being erected in Connaught Place, Ottawa, will not likely be ready for unveiling this fall, it was learned. The probability is that the ceremony may go over until some convenient date next spring.

The new Uplands airport, one of the finest in the Dominion and Ottawa terminal of the Trans-Canada Airlines, was opened officially Aug. 20 by Mrs. C. D. Howe, wife of the minister of transport, before a crowd of 5,000 persons.

A Chinese dictionary, claimed to contain all the different usages of words and phrases in the Chinese language, has been completed by Fu Ting-yi after 30 years' uninterrupted work. It is composed of 65 volumes and contains about 4,500,000 words.

Attendance at United Church Sunday schools in Canada has dropped 8.66 per cent. since 1932 but public schools have shown a decrease of 3.37 per cent. in the same time, according to a report prepared for the general council of the church meeting.

Reducing Hay Consumption

Mechanization in United Kingdom Means Fewer Horses Used

Increased mechanization is reducing the consumption of hay in the United Kingdom. For example, the Army which used 16,408 horses in 1933-34 has only 5,205 horses in 1938-39. The demand for hay also by collieries and railways which have been large purchasers of hay for horses is down at least 25 per cent. as compared with 1937. This year's hay crop in England and Wales is much reduced, but the large carryover from 1937 and the decreased consumption from increased mechanization militates against any large increases in importations of hay. However, importations of hay from Canada are likely to increase with the coming winter, but for the reasons stated it is not anticipated that the demand of hay from Canada will be greatly above the average.

The Latest Robot

Ticket-Taker Being Tested in South Carolina Theatre.

Percy C. Oster, theatre-manager for 19 years in Anderson, S.C., has invented a machine which automatically takes, records, and destroys show tickets.

Three years ago, with the assistance of his son, Harry Oster, the inventor built the first miniature model in brass, and in October, 1935, carried it to Washington for the purpose of patenting it. Since then he has patented improvements so that the machine has been completed and is installed in the Oster theatre. After being subjected to a thorough work-out under actual operating conditions, the device will be placed upon the market.

Game Known To Greeks

Horshoe pitching does not get the headlines in the papers to the same extent as baseball or golf. Yet it retains its hold in country districts and if a history of 3,000 years counts for anything it will continue to appeal to young, middle-aged and even old men. The Grecian soldiers knew the game.

In all France there are only 25 raid stations, of which 14 are non-commercial and operated by the Government.

A school in Kenton, England, will have a fully-furnished flat where girls may learn how to run a home.

Potatoes are used in the manufacture of rubber.

Champion Wheat Passes

New Rust-Resistant Varieties Pushing Marquis Into Discard

The London, Ont., Free Press, says the battles of science are never final. Each victory merely marks the beginning of a new phase of the campaign for man's victory over the forces of nature. This truth is demonstrated by the fate of Marquis wheat.

When the patient research of the late Sir Charles Saunders resulted in a new wheat with high milling and baking qualities which would ripen considerably earlier than previous varieties the exploit was widely hailed. It has meant millions of dollars for Canadian farmers and indirectly has added Canadian industry to a similar extent. The wheat-growing district of Canada was pushed many miles toward the Arctic.

New new varieties of wheat are pushing Marquis into the discard, as the Vancouver Province points out. With all its good qualities Marquis is susceptible to rust. Now Western farmers are turning to rust-resistant wheats. Over 66 per cent of Manitoba's crop this year is of this type, and most of it is the sensational new Thatcher wheat. Saskatchewan's experience with rust is likely to mean that a far larger percentage than the 45 per cent. shown this year will be in rust-resistant strains.

The Marquis tradition will be carried on, for most of the improved varieties are descendants of Marquis and have added its good qualities to their own new and distinctive ones. No doubt they will in their turn, be superseded by improved varieties which will enable the West to contribute still more to the bread-basket of the world.

CHEERY APRONS TO SEW AT HOME

By Anne Adams



STYL 4929

Such pretty dress-patterns for that whirl of early-Autumn cleaning! Following frock fashions, they boast the new lower waistline—just wait 'til you see how becoming it is to the figure! Directions for both styles are included in Pattern 4929 and Anne Adams Sewing Instructions simplify every move you make! Gay as gay can be are the designs of rick-rack or rucheing—extra "touching up" in ribbon bows and buttons. Note too that the shoulder straps will never shift down, and the belt holds in the slim waist. Choose sturdy "draben" dimites and retromes, or "teatine" dimites and batistes—and sew for gifts as well as your own needs.

Pattern 4929 is available in sizes small, medium, and large. Small size, view A, takes 2½ yards 36 inch fabric and 1½ yards ruffling. View B, 2½ yards and 2½ yards rick-rack.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this Anne Adams pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send order to the Anne Adams Patterns Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave. E., Winnipeg.

In Class By Herself

Doctor Finds Toronto Girl Allergic To Her Own Hair

An unidentified Toronto blond told Canadian who are allergic to certain things like woolens and wild flowers. "Miss X" is allergic to her own hair.

Dr. K. A. Roberts said he "tested and tested" before he found out the cause of the woman's illness. He added that he intends to use a serum made from the woman's hair as a possible cure.



Illustrated above is one of the two plaques donated by the Wm. Wrigley Jr. Co. Ltd., emblematic of the Canada one mile swimming championship for men and for women held at the Canadian National Exhibition. Their size is 12"x16". In each of them is illustrated the Canadian Beaver as well as the crest of the various Canadian provinces in official colours.

Bumpers Used As Aerials

Police Scout Cars Install New Antenna System

Police in radio-equipped scout cars will literally be able to carry on conversation with police headquarters through the rear bumper of the automobile in which they are cruising, as a result of a new antenna system developed in the research laboratories of the General Electric Company at Schenectady, N.Y.

The new antenna system uses the auto bumper as a radio transmitting aerial.

According to the inventor, George W. Flyer, the rear bumper makes a more efficient aerial for broadcasting from police scout cars than the conventional running board, vertical and roof aerials heretofore used. The bumper, when used as an aerial, sends out the radio waves more nearly uniform in all directions, so that the signals can readily be picked up from all points by other scout cars or police headquarters.

Another feature claimed for the bumper aerial is that it is inconspicuous. It does not "give away" to the criminal the fact that the police car is equipped with a radio transmitter.

May Be Cabinet Change

If Ill Health Forces Finance Minister Dunning To Retire

Ottawa political circles are speculating over the proposed reorganization of the Dominion Cabinet in view of the strong possibility that ill health may force Finance Minister Dunning to retire from public life. The names of Revenue Minister Halsey, Trade Minister Euler, and Agriculture Minister Gardiner are suggested for the Finance portfolio in the event of Mr. Dunning stepping out. No immediate action is expected.

Aerial Survey Completed

An extensive aerial survey of territories north of Yellowknife and Fort Reliance in the North West Territories was completed during August, five members of the Royal Canadian Air Force reported at Edmonton. They surveyed a wide area for geological and mapping purposes.

Must Be Authentic

In the royal archives at Windsor Castle there is a chart showing the descent of our royal family from David the shepherd king, in unbroken line. Since the Royal College Herald is responsible for its accuracy, its authenticity is beyond dispute.

Most Famous Tapestry

Tells In Pictures Story Of King William's Conquest Of England

Where shall we go to see the most famous piece of embroidery in the world?

We must go to France, to the library and museum of Bayeux, a town in the northwest, 18 miles from Caen. Its population is about 7,000, and its majestic cathedral is 700 years old, though the crypt is older still. Old houses are here and there, all worth seeing, but we come first to see the celebrated Bayeux Tapestry, the oldest of all pictures illustrating British history.

A venerable and priceless treasure it is. Now light brown with age, it is 31 feet long and 20 inches wide. Its scenes and figures were worked with a needle and worsted in eight colors, and the theme is the conquest of England by William the First. This great story is told in 72 pictures—living pictures if there have ever been any—and we see first Harold of England on his way to Normandy, and last of all the Battle of Hastings. As a border along the top run decorations in the form of animals, scenes from Aesop's Fables, and incidents of farming and the chase—did not our first William love the tall deer as if he had been their father?

Described years ago as the noblest monument of its kind in the world, it is locally believed to have been worked by the Conqueror's wife. It is certainly 800 years old, and may be considerably more. It is of supreme importance to students for its details of customs and dress. After being sent on his way by Edward the Confessor we see Harold of England crossing the channel in a single-masted ship, and as he lands we see him taken prisoner by a man on a yellow horse. At Bosworth he is honorably treated till a messenger reaches Duke William's court, the king sitting on a chair like a fencer, and a man keeping watch from a tree.

So it goes, in this amazing pattern which has escaped countless dangers and come down to us to-day as an heirloom beyond all price.

College Man (who had come to work in the harvest): "I have only one request to make."

Farmer Brown: "What is that?"

College Man: "Please let me stay in bed long enough for the lamp chimney to cool off!"

A Japanese legend has it that music was devised by the gods to lure the sun goddess from a cave where she had retired.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

SEPTEMBER 4

SAMUEL: SPIRITUAL REVIVAL

Golden text: Direct your hearts unto the Lord, and serve him only. I Samuel 7:3.

Lesson: I Samuel 7:1-17.

Devotional reading: Psalm 125.

Explanations And Comments

Penitence and Confession, I Samuel 7:2-6. Religious life had come to a very low ebb among the Hebrew people before this great awakening under Samuel took place. They were worshipping the gods of the native peoples about them, and accompanied with this worship were sometimes most immoral ceremonies. Had matters gone on as they had been going for another fifty or a hundred years it would seem that a pure monotheistic religion would have utterly disappeared.

Else trouble with the Philistines finally broke the people to "lament after Jehovah." It was when Israel was badly beaten in battle and threatened with overthrow and annihilation that she bethought herself of her apostasy and turned her face toward Jehovah again. Would the repentance be short-lived? Samuel exhorted the people to prove their repentance by serving Jehovah only. If you or return unto Jehovah put away the foreign gods from among you—destroy the images they were worshipping and the altars and groves where they were worshipped. "And direct your hearts unto Jehovah, and serve him only; and will deliver you out of the hand of the Philistines." And the people obeyed.

"No man can serve two masters," Prayer and Sacrifice, I Samuel 7:7-8. The Philistines evidently thought that the Israelites had assembled preparatory to an attack upon them, and that a swift attack of their part would secure them an easy victory. In the battle with the Philistines recorded in our lesson last week, the Israelites had relied in vain upon the ark to save them; now, on learning of the approach of their enemy they had sought, Samuel, to pray to God for help. Samuel offered a lamb for a whole burnt offering (which symbolized the self-sacrifice of the worshipper), and cried unto Jehovah for his people.

The Victory, I Samuel 7:10, 11. And Jehovah answered Samuel—he answered him with a great thunder that day. Compare Ps. 29:3. For men of the plain, as were the Philistines, the crashing reverberations of the thunder among the hills and the blinding flashes of lightning held double terrors. It threw them into confusion, and then the Israelites rushed upon them and completed the work which the storm began. The scene of the Philistines' former victory became the scene of their utter rout, and they were pursued by the Israelites as far as Beth-car.

Misleading Statistics

Trade Returns Between Denmark And Canada Not Accurate

One of the cases where statistics may be misleading is to be found in the trade returns between Denmark and Canada. In Denmark, statistics of imports are based on the country of purchase. Most of the Canadian wheat imported into Denmark is purchased in New York and is therefore credited to the United States. According to Canadian statistics the Dominion's exports to Denmark were valued at \$108,507 for 1937 which is approximately twice the amount credited to the Dominion in the Danish returns.—Department of Agriculture.

Because of tiny differences between the larynx and palate of the Chinaman and those of the Anglo-Saxon, Chinamen cannot pronounce the "r" sound with any degree of accuracy.

There are 17,000 motion picture theatres in the United States, with an average total attendance of 13,000,000 nightly.

Health

LEAGUE OF CANADA

presents
TOPICS OF VITAL INTEREST

by DR. J. W. S. McCULLOUGH

Editorial Note: Readers desiring the complete set of Dr. McCullough's cancer articles at once may secure same by writing to—The Health League of Canada, 103 Bond St., Toronto, Ont.

To Test Oxygen Mask

Research Flight At High Altitude Made By Howard Hughes

Howard Hughes, "round-the-world and transcontinental record holder, has hung up another aerial record but it was only incidental to a research flight.

Winging non-stop from Los Angeles to New York to test a new type of oxygen mask for high altitude flight, Hughes, in his "round-the-world transport type" plane, crossed the continent in 10 hours, 34 minutes, testing the best previous transport record by almost 30 minutes. He flew at an average altitude of 20,000 feet.

In January, 1937, however, he crossed the continent in seven hours, 28 minutes and 25 seconds in a special racing plane.

Landing at Floyd Bennett airport, Hughes and three companions said the new type oxygen mask held great possibilities for future flight at extremely high altitudes. "Transport operations will be conducted at altitudes of around 30,000 feet. Our present equipment and engines will not permit regular flight at that height. The point I want to make is that as long as lightning holds sea level the man at the controls becomes less efficient."

"A good oxygen mask, permitting the pilot of the transport to breathe oxygen and air of the same density as that at sea level is going to do much toward making high altitude flying easy and efficient."

Will Record Lightning Bolt

Niagara Power Device Picks Up Storm Even At Distance

A machine which records lightning bolts as they strike the towers of Niagara Power Device picks up the "history" of storms in western New York's next electrical storm on paper.

Every lightning bolt within 15 miles of Buffalo is recorded on a device constructed by the Niagara Power Company. It enables experts to tell how the company's equipment holds up during electrical storms.

The machine can be used to foretell the approach of the storm by picking up bolts at a distance. During a terrific thunderstorm in Buffalo it recorded 2,200 bolts in the area, the highest number on record. The previous high was 1,000, recorded a year ago.

Bolts are "picked up" on an antenna similar to that on a radio.

Refused Side Lines

Author Stuck To Writing And Froved Deedion Was Wise

When radio offered the late O. O. McIntyre, writer of the syndicated column, "New York Day by Day," \$5,000 a week "for less than a minute before the microphone for a period of 26 weeks," he said he thought he had "better stick to the letter," as he called his column. On the same ground he resisted all temptations to endorse advertised products, make movie shorts or otherwise pick up money on the side. The "letter," in his last years, netted him nearly \$3,000 a week.

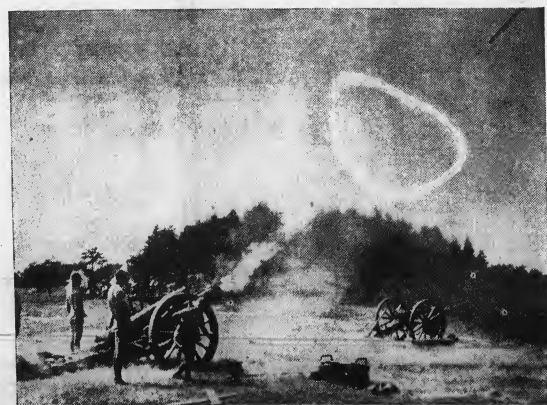
Deportation For Blasphemy

British Authorities Have New Law To Banish Undesirables

Aliens in Great Britain who blaspheme will, under a new bill, be liable to imprisonment and deportation. This will strengthen the hands of the British authorities, who sometimes have difficulty in finding sufficient reason for expelling known undesirables. Sobd and the East End are hotbeds of alien riff-raff who revel in blasphemy. This eloquence, however, will be disastrous in the near future.—London Sunday Express.

More than 100,000 men and women are employed in England's cotton trade.

THE CANADIAN ARMY IN ACTION AT PETAWAWA



This photograph, showing a 6-inch Howitzer firing at Petawawa Military Camp, is a very unusual picture. It not only shows the shell, which weighs 100 pounds, as it disappears at the top right, but is also shows a well defined smoke ring which is seen only under very calm weather conditions.

—Photo of Mavea, Artana Studio, Pembroke.

It's a shame the way society
shocks the people who are not
in it.

**Advertised Stores whose announcements appear in this
paper are recommended as good places at which to buy.**

Toronto Star: The United
States is to have a new stamp
with the White House on it.
And a man priming a pump just
outside the back door.

School Supplies

Students Get Your Supplies Here!

Scribblers and Notebooks . . . 5c to 35c
Loose Leaf Books . . . 20c and 25c
Rulers . . . 5c and 10c
Mathematical Sets, Compasses, Magic Squares,
Erasers, Pens and Pencils

ART SUPPLIES

Sprott's Pens, Art Gum, India Ink,

Paints and Paint Brushes

Parker Quink Special

1 Bottle Ink and
1 Vest Pocket Dictionary for only **15c**

H. C. McBURNEY

1939 RADIOS

SEE and HEAR GENERAL ELECTRIC FIRST

We have a good stock of NEW and USED radios
always in stock. You are invited to inspect these
radios and have a demonstration at any time.

YOUR OLD RADIO TAKEN IN TRADE

Take Advantage of Our Time Payment Plan

Pattinson's Hardware Store

Telephone 180, Coleman

Spievak's Grocery

Main Street. Telephone 219. Free Delivery

Tomatoes . . . Per Basket 17c
Walnuts . . . Per lb. 25c
Kellogg's Corn Flakes . . . 3 pkts. 27c
Salt . . . Per Cartoon 10c
Prunes . . . 2 lb. pkt. 29c
1 tin of Peas, 17 oz.
1 tin of Corn, 17 oz.
1 tin of Green Giant Tomato
Juice, 20 oz. **All for 25c**

Just arrived from Aberdeen, Scotland. Mar-
shall's Fish Paste in Bloater, Lobster, Crab
and Salmon & Anchovy.

Edmonton Magistrate's Dismissal Causes

Grave Concern

Dietatorship Over Magistrates by
Premier Arouses Public Opinion to
Threat of Democracy.

Edmonton, Aug. 29.—Dark suspicion
of each other, of their "experts"
and other assistants, and of the electors
themselves hung like a cloud over the
members of the government as this
week opened.

Continued stalling on the proposed
new scrip issue, on the "brief"
"brief" up to this date, which is sup-
posed to be a substitute for one which
was to have been presented to the
Rowell commission and will be issued
this week, and increasing indications
of an insurgency among private mem-
bers of the cabinet, were reported to
be contributing to the situation as it
became increasingly dangerous po-
litically.

But the cause of the worry to Pre-
mier Aherhart, and the conferees
whom he hopes are remaining loyal
to him for mutual benefit was the
complete failure of the "Democracy
Day" rallies of the party last week.

The case of A. H. Gibson, K.C., Ed-
monton police magistrate who was
dismissed by order of the cabinet,
aroused strong feelings against the
government over the week end. Mr.
Gibson declared that he was dis-
missed, after a suitable time had
elapsed, because he had refused to
shirk his duty when the cases of G.
F. Powell and J. H. Unwin, M.L.A.,
came before him last autumn. It was
Mr. Gibson who committed them for
trial by the supreme court.

He had received suggestions and
threats to induce him to lay the case
aside, Mr. Gibson made known, but
had refused to evade his responsibility
of giving the charges a fair hear-
ing and a fair decision.

There were a couple of other cases
in which he may have incurred the

spite of Aherhart, but the Powell-Un-
win episode was the chief cause of
his dismissal, Mr. Gibson said.

The premier, who is also attorney-
general, had refused to see the mag-
istrate after ordering his dismissal; he
had refused to give any reason for the
dismissal; and he had refused to com-
ment when newspapermen asked him
about it. But after the Edmonton
Journal had published Mr. Gibson's
charges, Aherhart issued a written
statement, to which he referred abso-
lutely to failing to grasp at the post-
erity of the party last week.

Mr. Gibson did not deny, in his state-
ment, the ex-magistrate's charge that
the Powell-Unwin case lay behind Mr.
Gibson's dismissal. He hinted drastic
action at the necessity for high ideals, dis-
cretion and efficiency on the bench,
but did not accuse Mr. Gibson explic-
itly of failing to grasp at the post-
erity of the party last week. He was
quick to grasp at the post-erity of the
party last week, to which he referred abso-
lutely to failing to grasp at the post-
erity of the party last week.

He said that "most of us are so
ashamed we have tried to forget all
about it." He said that Mr. Gibson's
belief that such an old case should
cause dismissal "suggests his failing
ability to weigh evidence."

It was considered significant that no
other member of the cabinet would
say anything about the dismissal or
the charges. And it was observed that
although Aherhart ridiculed the idea
that the Powell-Unwin case was still
in mind, Aherhart himself had talked
about it during the "Democracy Day"
broadcast five days before, when the
subject was raised by Hon. D. B.
Mullen in the pre-arranged radio dis-
cussion.

The extent of the collapse of the
"Democracy day" celebration, like a
tub of cold water poured on the Social



PARASKA GUSHUL

popular young violinist, who is cele-
brating her birthday to-day. She will
be heard at the concert in the Ukrain-
ian hall on Sunday.

—Photo and Engraving
by Gushul & Son.

The Churches

ST. ALBAN'S CHURCH

Incumbent: Rev. J. R. Hague
Twelfth Sunday after Trinity—
Evening prayer and sermon 7 p.m.
Sunday school 2:30 p.m.
Vestry meeting 8 p.m.

The children are asked to meet in
the church for the re-opening of Sun-
day school, and to each bring some
flowers, as the service will be a flower
service.

Remember the parish picnic on Sat-
urday at Crows' Nest Lake. Please
be at the parish hall not later than
two o'clock.

God Understands

It is so sweet to know,
When we are tired, and when the
hand of pain, and when we look
Lies on our hearts, and when we look
in vain

For human comfort, that the Heart
Divine
Still understands these cares of yours
and mine.

Not only understands, but day by day
Lives with us while we tread the
earthly way.
Bears with us all our weariness and
feels

The shadow of the faintest cloud
that steals
Across our sunshine; ever learns
again
The depth and bitterness of human
pain.

(Anon)

You are cordially welcome at St.
Alban's church. Your fellowship and
co-operation are earnestly desired.

THE UNITED CHURCH

United church Sunday school will
resume regular services beginning on
Sunday. The school will meet as us-
ual at 12:15 p.m. Parents are asked
to see that their children are in their
places for the opening sermon.

The evening service will not be re-
sumed until the middle of the month.
The congregation is asked to keep
this in mind and attend the morning
service. There was a good crowd
present last Sunday. You may not
get much good yourself in coming, but
your being there will help.

CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE

Sunday school at 11 a.m., with
classes for all. This Sunday begins
another interesting contest for the
children. At 12 noon, morning wor-
ship. Evangelistic service at 7:30 p.m.
Solo by Douglas Snowdon. Sermon
by the pastor: "The Old Paths," Jer.
6:16.

Tuesday at 7:30 p.m., Bible study
for all those interested.

Friday at 3:30 p.m., junior mission-
ary society will meet.

Friday at 7:30 p.m., Gospel service.
Rev. D. Sward, the district super-
intendent, is expected to arrive in
town this week for a special service.

Credit party, was fully appreciated
only at the end of last week when a
new check indicated that not more
than 2,600 people in the whole prov-
ince, as a maximum estimate, had
taken part in the meetings scheduled
the previous Monday to celebrate the
third anniversary of the Social Credit
victory at the polls. Hon. Lucien
Maynard's weekly newspaper had
given advance notice of the day as
"holly day." On the broadcast during
the day's "celebrations," cabinet min-
isters said that there were 5,617 at-
tending meetings at Calgary, but the
cable news revealed only 534. Even
though some estimates said there
were about 1,000 present, and the cas-
ual ministers estimated 2,000, there
were never more than 650 people at-
tending.

In his frenzied efforts to make the
"Democracy day" celebrations appear
successful, government propagandists
sent out to each Social Credit group
in advance ready prepared copies of
telegrams and letters which were to
be returned to Edmonton for reading
over the air. In at least one case
message read during the broadcast
was never actually received back in
Edmonton.

Photograph Records and Chorus
As a result of the broadcast, the
idea that there was a huge crowd

linked up by radio became widespread
in the province. Hon. E. C. Manning
announced the singing of "O Canada,"
led by Edward Johnston. It sounded
like a mighty chorus; it was, of
course, a phonograph record used in
the studio. "God Save the King" was
announced at the end of the "meet-
ing" which was attended by no one
except six cabinet members; massed
bands played, and again a great chor-
us sang. But again it was only a
phonograph record.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Guernard travel-
led to Calgary on Wednesday. They
will visit relatives and friends, with
Fred taking time to look over the
hockey set-up.

If you want your FUR coat re-
paired, remodelled or relined, see
"The LETHBRIDGE FURRIERS."
Expert workmanship, lowest prices,
"The LETHBRIDGE FURRIERS"
Majestic Theatre Building
5th Ave. So. Lethbridge Alta.

**JIMMY'S
Coffee Shop**
for
**Model Siberian
Ice Cream**
Richer and Better

- Buy From This List of Choice Groceries -
STANDARD BRANDS at Prices as Low as You Buy UNKNOWN SUBSTITUTES
PENNIES SAVED MAKE IT A REAL ECONOMY TO SHOP HERE

**Malkin's
Best Tea**

Quality at
moderate price

**SPECIAL
Per lb. 52c**



PHONE 32 **J. M. ALLAN** Free Delivery

A. G.
Orange
Pekoe Tea
Something
Better
Per lb. 65c

**Cowan's
Perfection Cocoa**
SPECIAL
ONE POUND TIN **25c**



**MALKIN'S
Dated
Coffee**
Fresh Supply
This Week
Per lb. 35c

**Malkin's White Label
Finest Orange
Pekoe Tea**
ONE POUND **70c**

FELS NAPTHA SOAP, 79c
per package
ENO'S FRUIT SALTS, 79c
per bottle
PALMOLIVE 10 Bars 55c
CHIPSO or OXYDOL 2 pkgs 45c
RINSO SPECIAL 1 Large and 1 Small pkg 26c

HONEY, Experimental Farm, Alberta's best, 4-lb tin 54c
CORN BEEF, Helmet 2 tins 35c
BONELESS CHICKEN, Hall's, per tin 35c
PURE PORK SAUSAGES, Swift's, nothing finer, per tin 30c
SWIFT'S WEINERS, these are good, per tin 30c

TOMATO KETCHUP, Heinz 2 bot 45c
TOMATO JUICE, Green Giant, 1 lb tins 3 tins 35c
TOMATO SOUP, Campbell's, per tin 10c
MINUTE TAPIOCA, 2 pkg and 1 pkg COCOANUT for 30c
HEINZ VINEGAR, White or brown, hot 33c

Ogilvie's Royal Household Flour For BREAD or PASTRY. It
Always Gives Satisfaction
24 lb. sack 95c **49 lb. sack \$1.85** **98 lb. sack \$3.50**
BRAN, per 100 pound sack \$1.20 **SHORTS, per 100 pound sack \$1.30**

MUFFETS 2 pkg 25c
PUFFED WHEAT, Quaker 2 pkg 25c
SHREDDED WHEAT 3 pkg 40c

GILLESPIE MAID CEREAL, package 30c
ROMAN MEAL per package 35c
SUNNY BOY CEREAL per package 30c

PEAS, Green Lake, 3 tins 40c
SALMON, finest Sockeye 2 tins 45c
LAUNDRY SOAP, Elephant brand, best and purest 10 bars 45c

Preserving Peaches-- Get your supply this week. They are now at their best
Preserving Prunes, per case \$1.19

ORANGES-- GOLD BUCKLE are always good. Try them. No. 252's **3 doz. for 85c**
GRAPE FRUIT--5 for 25c **CORN ON COB--Fresh large heads, per doz. 25c**

PUREX TOILET ROLLS 3 lge 25c
WAX PAPER, for the buckets 2 rolls 25c
TOMATOES, Silver Crest 3 tins 40c

LUNCH TONGUE, Burns, per tin 35c
RAISINS, finest Australian, 3-lb cello package 50c
CURRENTS, finest re-cleaned, 3-lb cello package 50c

BAKING POWDER, Blue Ribbon, 3-lb tin 60c
ASPARAGUS TIPS, fancy, per tin 30c
SPAGHETTI and CHEESE, Heinz 2 tins for 35c

LARD--Swift's Silverleaf, 3 lbs. 60c, 5 lbs. 95c, 10 lbs. \$1.85
JEWEL SHORTENING, 2 lbs. for 35c **SWIFT'S LARD, 1 lb. pkgs. 2 for 35c**
BUTTER--Numaid or Cream Crest, always gives satisfaction 3 lbs. 95c
FANCY PAPER TABLE NAPKINS--Assorted Colors, 45 in package, Special, 2 pkgs. for 25c
Try a package of Peek-Frean's Abernethy Biscuits, per pkg. 25c